

Total No. of Questions : 8]

SEAT No. :

**P452**

[Total No. of Pages : 2

**[6003]-557**

**T.E. (Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning)**

**DATA MINING AND WAREHOUSING**

**(2019 Pattern) (Semester-II) (318553)**

*Time : 2½ Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 70*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) Answer Q.1 or Q.2, Q.3 or Q.4, Q.5 or Q.6, Q.7 or Q.8.
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right side indicate full marks.
- 4) Assume suitable data if necessary.

**Q1) a)** Explain the k-means and DBSCAN clustering techniques with examples. **[8]**

b) Explain the concept of data, information, and knowledge in the context of BI. **[6]**

c) Explain the role of a data warehouse in BI systems. **[4]**

OR

**Q2) a)** Describe the design and implementation aspect of OLTP in the context of data mining and warehousing. **[8]**

b) Define Business Intelligence (BI) and its components. **[6]**

c) What are the business applications of BI? **[4]**

**Q3) a)** Explain the need for data warehousing in decision support systems. Discuss the characteristics of a data warehouse. **[7]**

b) Explain the three-tier data warehouse architecture. **[6]**

c) What are the trends in data warehousing? **[4]**

OR

**Q4) a)** Compare and contrast operational databases and data warehouses. Describe the components of a data warehouse. **[7]**

b) What is a data mart? Discuss its role in data warehousing. **[6]**

c) Describe the conceptual modeling of a data warehouse. **[4]**

**P.T.O.**

- Q5)** a) Explain the ETL process in data warehousing and its significance. [8]  
b) Write short note on data reduction strategies. [6]  
c) Describe applications of Data warehouse. [4]

OR

- Q6)** a) What are the techniques for discretization and concept hierarchy generation for numerical and categorical data in data warehousing? [8]  
b) Describe the role of metadata in data warehousing. [6]  
c) Give an overview of the data life cycle and its stages. [4]

- Q7)** a) Describe the different schemas used for representing multidimensional databases, including stars, snowflakes, and fact constellations. [7]  
b) What are OLAP operations in the multidimensional data model? [6]  
c) What is the difference between a fact table and a dimension table in a multidimensional database? [4]

OR

- Q8)** a) Compare and contrast the different types of OLAP tools, including ROLAP, MOLAP, and HOLAP. [7]  
b) Define the concept hierarchies in the context of a multidimensional data model. [6]  
c) Discuss the need for OLAP. [4]

